



TECHNISCHE  
UNIVERSITÄT  
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Vienna University of Technology

# VIE\_GLOB

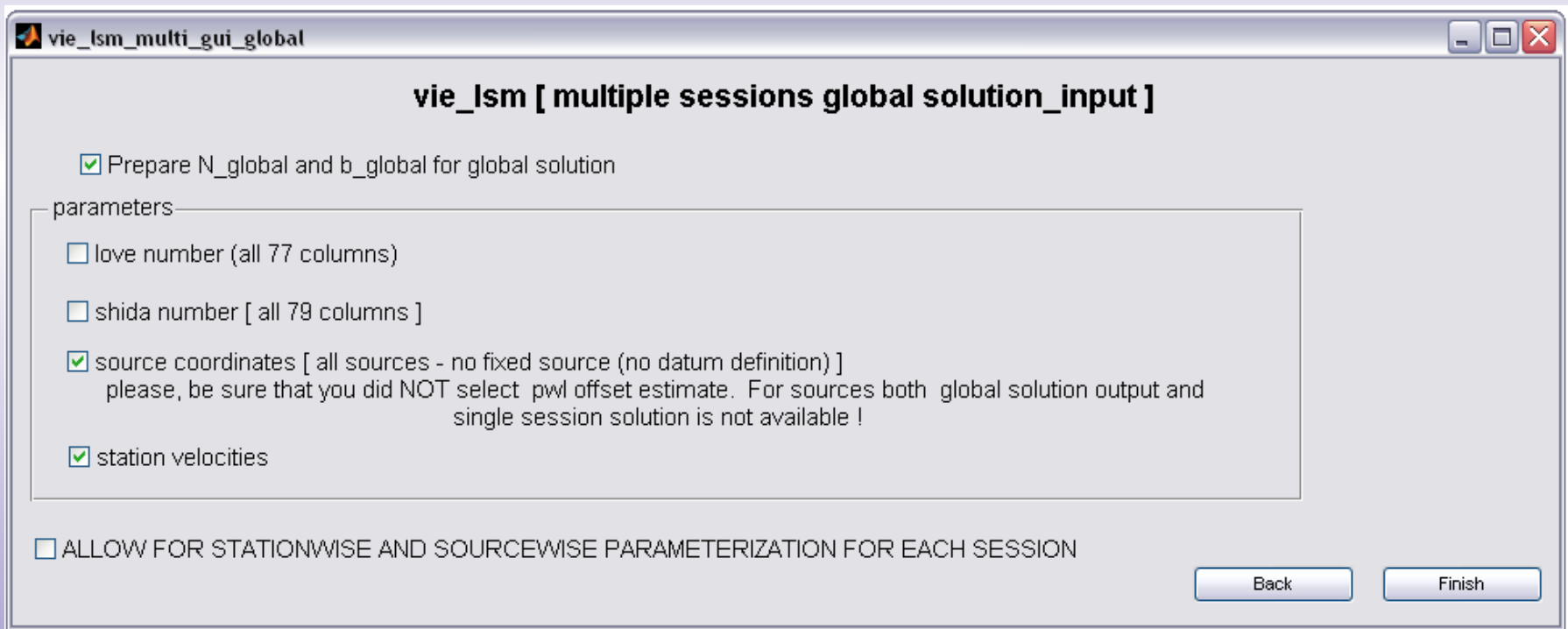
Hana Spicakova


**VieVS User Workshop**  
**7 – 9 September, 2010**  
**Vienna**




# Vie\_glob 1c

 compatible with VieVS Version 1c



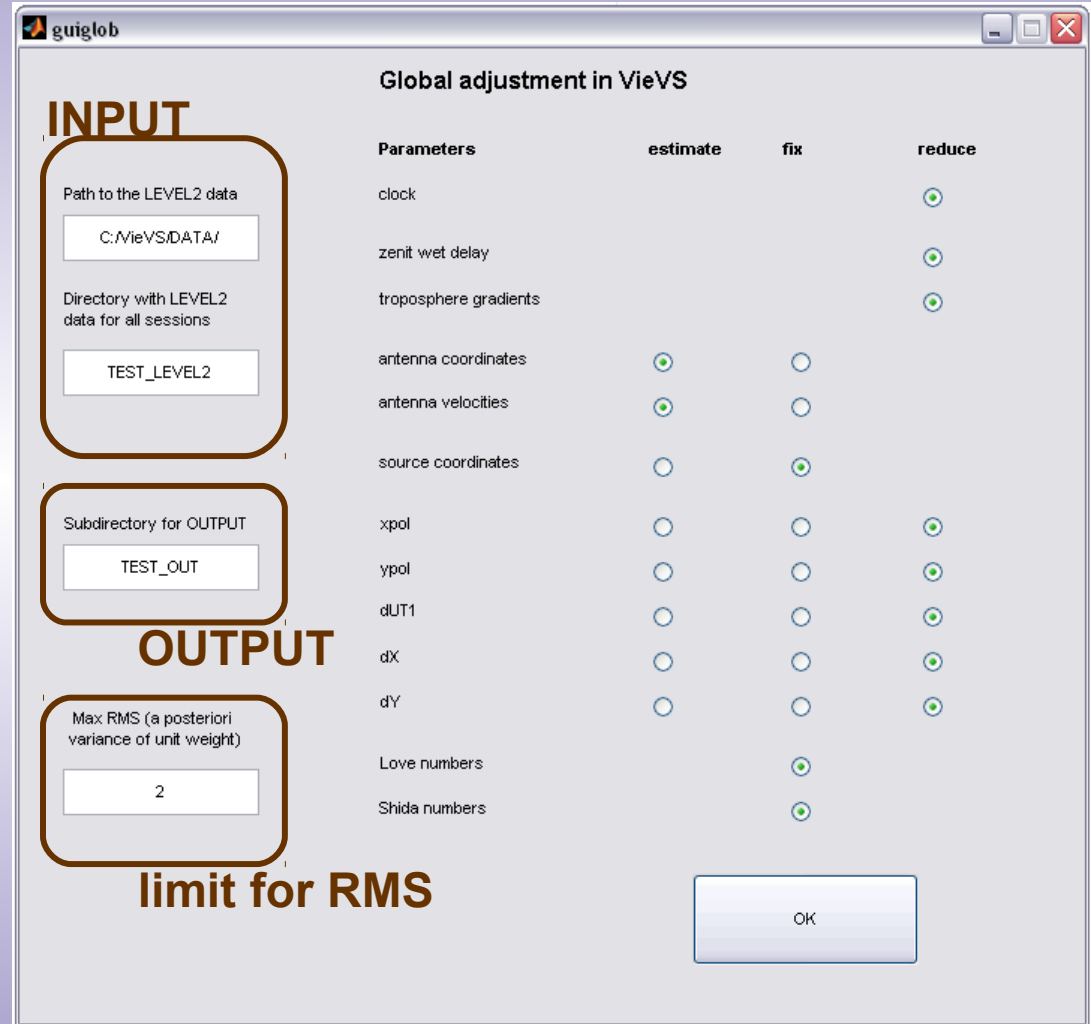
 VieVS/COMPILE/  
VIE\_GLOB/vie\_glob.m

 *TEST\_OUT* will be created in  
VieVS/OUT/GLOB/\_ESTIMATES/  
\_PLOTS/  
CRF/  
TRF/

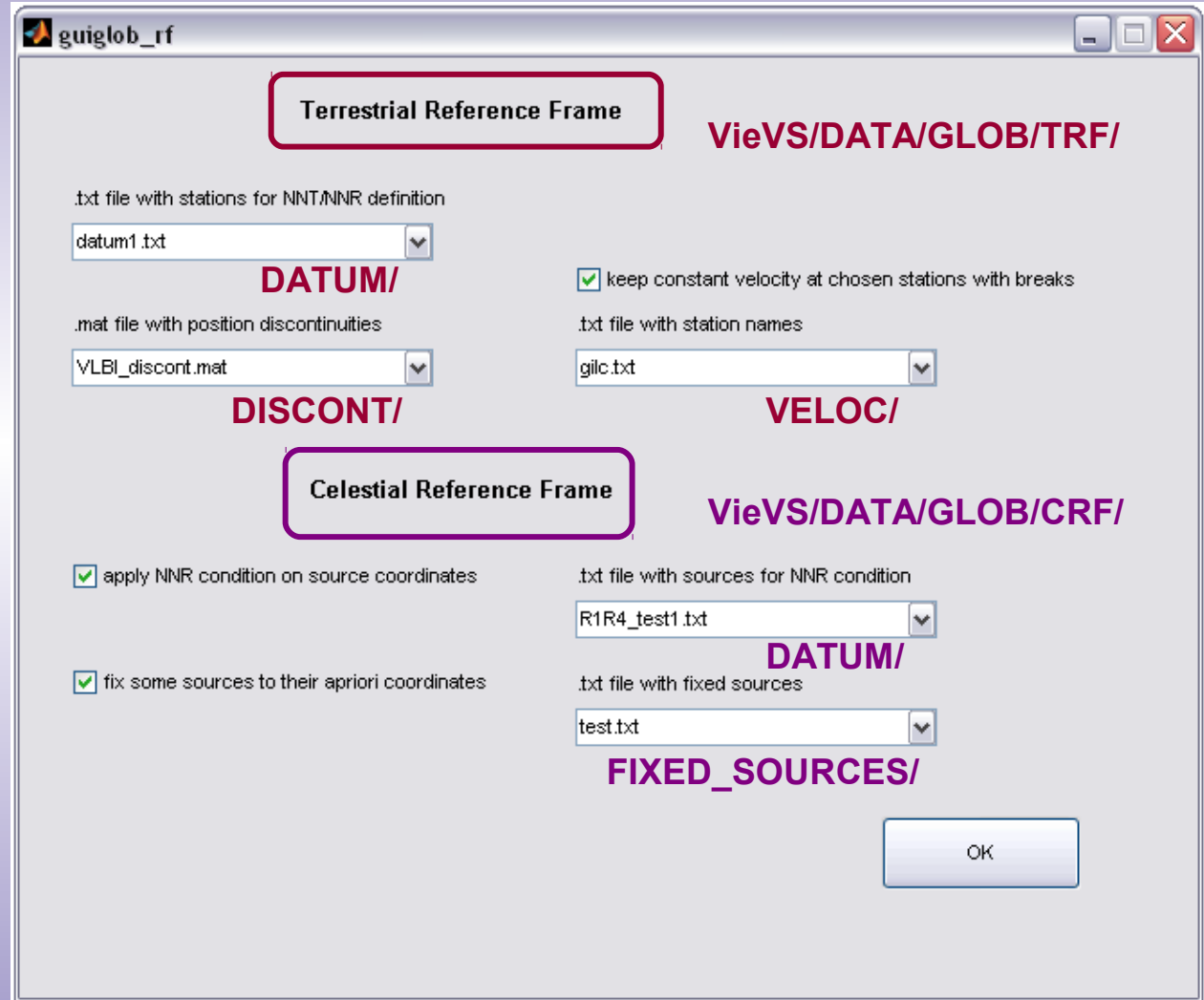
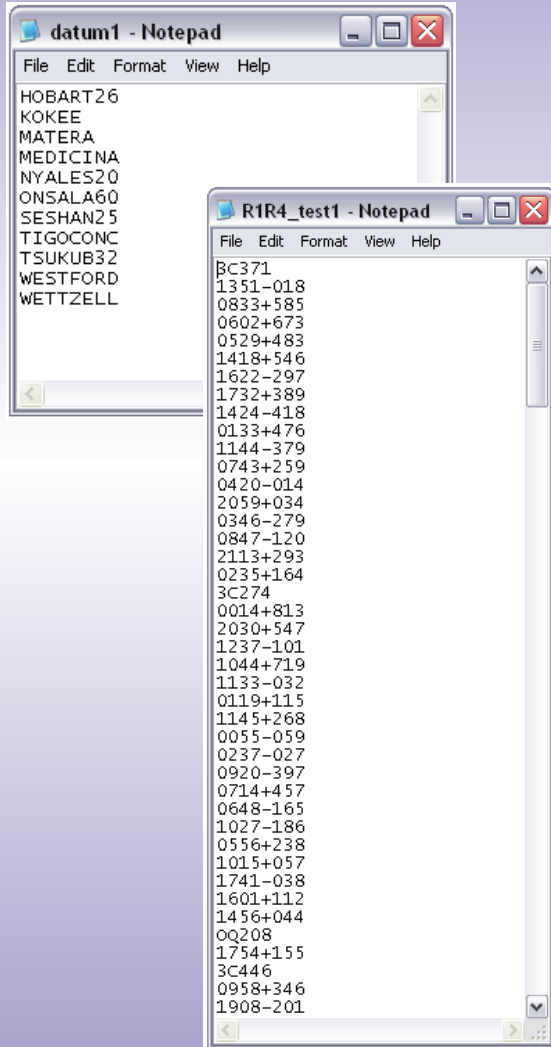
 RMS – „a posteriori variance of  
unit weight“

$$\sigma_0 = \sqrt{\frac{v^T P v}{n - u + c}}$$

only sessions with a lower RMS  
will be used in the global  
adjustment

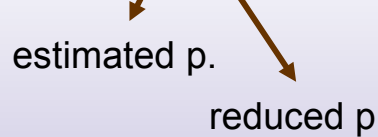


Parameters	estimate	fix	reduce
clock	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
zenit wet delay	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
troposphere gradients	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
antenna coordinates	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
antenna velocities	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
source coordinates	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
xpol	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
ypol	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
dUT1	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
dX	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
dY	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Love numbers	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Shida numbers	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



- ♣ Sort parameters in the N-matrix and b-vector
- ♣ Reduction of parameters
  - ♣ always reduced: clock parameters, zwd and troposphere gradients
  - ♣ can be reduced: EOP

$$\begin{bmatrix} N_{11} & N_{12} \\ N_{21} & N_{22} \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} b_1 \\ b_2 \end{bmatrix}$$



$$N_{reduc} = N_{11} - N_{12} \cdot N_{22}^{-1} \cdot N_{21}$$

$$b_{reduc} = b_1 - N_{12} \cdot N_{22}^{-1} \cdot b_2$$

- ♣ Stacking of the reduced normal equation systems

$$N = N_{reduc\_1} + N_{reduc\_2} + \dots + N_{reduc\_nse}$$

$$b = b_{reduc\_1} + b_{reduc\_2} + \dots + b_{reduc\_nse}$$

- Station coordinates and velocities
  - constrained 12 parameters Helmert transformation (3 translation and 3 rotation components + their time derivatives w.r.t. time), i.e., **NNT/NNR** condition

- Source coordinates
  - 4-parameters transformation (**3 rotations** ( $A_1, A_2, A_3$ ) around X, Y and Z axis and a parameter  $dz$  accounting for a global **translation** of the source coordinates **in declination**, caused e.g. by inaccuracy of the tropospheric propagation correction for sources observed at low elevations) (Feissel-Vernier et al. (2006))
  - fixing selected sources to a priori coordinates

 Jacobian matrix  $H = (BB^T)^{-1} B$

 applying of the constraints


$$N_{REDUC}^C = N_{REDUC} + (H^T H)$$

$$b_{REDUC}^C = b_{REDUC} + (H^T h) = b_{REDUC}$$

 final solution


$$dx_1 = (N_{REDUC}^C)^{-1} \cdot b_{REDUC}$$

$h = 0$  (requirement of  
free-network constraints)

 estimates are stored as a structure array in Matlab  
format and as a txt file

 VieVS/OUT/GLOB/\_ESTIMATES/TEST\_OUT/

 globsol\_TEST\_LEVEL2.mat

 glob\_results\_TEST\_LEVEL2.txt

```

glob_results_R1R42010_ofic - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
% Sessions in the solution
10JAN04XA_N004
10JAN07XE_N004
10JAN11XA_N004
10JAN14XE_N004
10JAN19XA_N004
10JAN21XE_N004
10JAN25XA_N004
10JAN28XE_N004
10FEB01XA_N004
10FEB04XE_N004
10FEB08XA_N004
10FEB11XE_N004
10FEB16XA_N004
10FEB18XE_N004
10FEB22XA_N004
10FEB25XE_N004

% Number of sessions in the global adjustment
16

% Maximal RMS of the sessions in the solution
2.00

% Sessions which were excluded from the solution (RMS > 2.00)

% Corrections to station coordinates and standard dev. in [cm]
% station      dx      dy      dz      mx      my      mz      epoch  start  end
BADARY         1.12    -0.62   -0.31    1.21    1.11    1.06    51544   0    99999
HOBART26       0.01     0.05   -0.30    1.11    1.17    1.08    51544   0    99999
KOKEE          0.71     0.17   -0.20    0.96    1.17    1.16    51544   0    99999
MATERA        -0.64    -0.30   -0.84    1.04    1.19    1.08    51544   0    99999
MEDICINA      -1.18    -0.88   -0.35    1.11    1.22    1.13    51544  50265  99999
NYALES20       0.30     0.18   -0.15    1.19    1.20    0.87    51544   0    99999
ONSAALA60     0.39     0.15    0.47    1.12    1.20    0.98    51544   0    99999
PARKES        -3.97     1.52   -0.83    2.59    1.94    1.96    51544   0    99999
SESHAN25      0.16     1.51    1.18    1.15    1.04    1.13    51544   0    99999
TIGOCNC       0.66    -0.73   -0.17    1.20    1.07    1.14    51544   0    55253
TSUKUB32     -0.61    -0.51    0.16    1.08    1.12    1.10    51544  51299  99999
WESTFORD      0.30     0.51    0.23    1.19    1.05    1.07    51544   0    99999
WETTZELL     -0.09    -0.16   -0.02    1.07    1.20    1.02    51544   0    99999
ZELENCHK     -1.23    -1.01   -1.32    1.12    1.14    1.08    51544  54282  99999

% Corrections to station velocities and standard dev. in [cm/y]
% station      dvx     dvy     dvz     mvx     mvy     mvz     epoch  start  end
|
% datum definition (NNT+NNR)
HOBART26
KOKEE
MATERA
MEDICINA
NYALES20
ONSAALA60
SESHAN25
TIGOCNC
TSUKUB32
WESTFORD
WETTZELL

% Corrections to source coordinates and standard dev. in [mas]

```

names of sessions

number of sessions

sessions with  
RMS>maxRMS

corrections to station  
a priori coordinates  
and their standard  
deviations [cm]

epoch of the coordinates [mjd]

start, end [mjd] of the interval  
(time between breaks)

stations which were  
used for NNT/NNR

corrections to station  
a priori velocities and  
their standard  
deviations [cm/y]

VieVS/OUT/GLOB/\_ESTIMATES/TEST\_OUT  
/glob\_results\_TEST\_LEVEL2.txt



# Estimates (example)

```

glob_results_R1R42010_ofic - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help

% Corrections to source coordinates and standard dev. in [mas]

% source      RA      De      mRA      mDe
0003-066     -0.2818  -0.4968  0.9018   0.9205
0007+171     15.9524  0.9487   9.6987   1.0439
0014+813     -0.4269  0.1307   5.8846   0.8592
0019+058     -0.0420  -0.1660  0.9089   0.8677
0035-252     0.0800   0.3281   0.9852   0.8632
0039+230     -0.2491  0.1208   0.9896   0.8721
0048-097     0.1237   0.3528   0.9122   0.8914
0048-427     0.1964   -0.3388  1.2226   0.8780
0055-059     -0.0525  -0.2459  0.9180   0.8667
0059+581     0.0038   0.0059   1.6727   0.8590
0104-408     0.0026   0.0739   1.1526   0.8638
0106+013     -0.1063  0.2044   0.8974   0.8614
0109+224     -0.1922  0.0603   0.9961   0.9023
0115-214     0.1080   0.2246   1.1750   0.8769
0119+041     -0.8533  0.7275   1.3225   1.0775
0119+115     -0.1309  0.4121   0.9213   0.8964
0131-522     -1.1462  0.8478   2.2540   1.0386
0133+476     -0.0727  0.0908   1.3162   0.8588
0134+311     -0.2554  0.2416   1.0492   0.8713
0206+136     0.0681   -0.0870  0.9745   0.8857
0208-512     0.7664   -0.3476  1.7078   0.9544
0215+015     -0.1541  0.2825   0.8980   0.8628
0219+428     0.0910   0.3579   1.2145   0.8642
0227-369     -0.1734  0.6151   1.1467   0.8704
0235+164     -0.1326  0.1928   0.9353   0.8593
0237-027     0.0198   0.4077   0.9055   0.8642
0256-005     -0.0118  -0.0752  0.8999   0.8640
0302+625     1.      0.      0.97     0.97
0307+380     -0.      0.      589     589
0322+222     0.      0.      532     532
0332+078     0.      0.      769     769
0332-403     2.      0.      366     366
0338-214     1.      0.      131     131
0345+460     -0.      0.      596     596
0346-279     -0.      0.      618     618
0347-211     -0.      0.      640     640
0358+210     -0.      0.      685     685
0400-319     0.      0.      538     538
0405-385     -0.      0.      859     859
0406+121     -0.      0.      089     089
0414-189     -0.      0.      705     705
0415+398     -0.0022  0.0019  1.2727  1.2726
0420-014     -0.1061  0.1927   0.8978   0.8615
0422-380     -0.2676  -0.5525  1.1965   0.8869
0430+289     -0.1987  0.0106   1.0196   0.8681
0436-129     -0.0273  0.3218   0.9271   0.8715
0446+112     -0.1766  0.2451   0.9159   0.8621
0454+844     0.2801   -0.1292  9.0450   0.8654
0454-234     -0.3849  0.1529   0.9742   0.8601
0458-020     -0.3746  0.0902   0.8987   0.8601
0506-612     -0.1263  -0.0570  2.1188   0.9276
0515+208     -0.0479  0.1958   0.9567   0.8679
0528+134     -0.1454  0.3791   0.9220   0.8618
0529+483     0.0606   0.1214   1.3141   0.8573
    
```

corrections to source  
a priori coordinates  
(RA, De) and their  
standard deviations  
[mas]

```

glob_results_CONT05_EOPloose - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help

% source      RA      De      mRA      mDe

% EOPs were:  0 = fixed, 1 = estimated, 2 = reduced

% x pole: mjd of estimates, corrections in [mas], standard dev. in [mas]
1
53625.0000    2.1047    0.5838
53626.0000   -0.1506    0.0413
53627.0000   -0.0163    0.0386
53628.0000    0.0034    0.0290
53629.0000   -0.2119    0.0298
53630.0000    0.0813    0.0265
53631.0000    0.0955    0.0282
53632.0000    0.0398    0.0264
53633.0000   -0.0254    0.0268
53634.0000   -0.0716    0.0321
53635.0000    ^^^^^^    ^^^^^^
53636.0000
53637.0000
53638.0000
53639.0000
53640.0000
53641.0000

% y pole: mjd
1
53625.0000
53626.0000
53627.0000
53628.0000
53629.0000
53630.0000
53631.0000
53632.0000
53633.0000
53634.0000
53635.0000
53636.0000   -0.0109    0.0269
53637.0000   -0.1093    0.0284
53638.0000   -0.0251    0.0283
53639.0000    0.0922    0.0297
53640.0000    0.1422    0.0406
53641.0000   -0.1499    0.1159

% ut1: mjd of estimates, corrections in [ms], standard dev. in [ms]
1
53625.0000   -0.0076    0.0107
53626.0000    0.0118    0.0014
53627.0000    0.0139    0.0011
53628.0000    0.0227    0.0011
53629.0000    0.0279    0.0011
53630.0000    0.0142    0.0011
53631.0000    0.0054    0.0011
53632.0000   -0.0079    0.0011
53633.0000   -0.0232    0.0011
53634.0000   -0.0293    0.0012
53635.0000   -0.0229    0.0011
53636.0000   -0.0260    0.0011
    
```

estimates of EOP:  
dx, dy pole [mas]  
dX, dY [mas]  
and their standard deviations

```
trf_R1R42010_ofic - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
% A priori catalogue of station positions used for the analysis: ../TRF/VTRF2008
% were the station coordinates estimated? (0/1) 1
% were the station velocities estimated? (0/1) 0

% station      x [m]          y [m]          z [m]          vx [m/y]      vy [m/y]      vz [m/y]      epoch  start  end
MATERA         4641938.7066   1393003.0720   4133325.5796   -0.0186       0.0189       0.0147       51544   0     99999
WETTZELL       4075539.8341   931735.3124    4801629.4008   -0.0157       0.0170       0.0103       51544   0     99999
HOBART26      -3950236.8529  2522347.5755   -4311562.4140  -0.0389       0.0089       0.0413       51544   0     99999
PARKES        -4554232.0827  2816758.9222   -3454035.6533  -0.0318       -0.0040       0.0506       51544   0     99999
NYALES20      1202462.7150   252734.4218    6237766.0745   -0.0142       0.0073       0.0108       51544   0     99999
WESTFORD      1492206.5450   -4458130.5099  4296015.5513   -0.0153       -0.0014       0.0038       51544   0     99999
KOKEE         -5543837.6479  -2054567.6713  2387852.0380   -0.0091       0.0631       0.0323       51544   0     99999
TSUKUB32     -3957408.7891  3310229.4029   3737494.8066   -0.0020       0.0058       -0.0049       51544  51299  99999
ZELENCHK      3451207.7657   3060375.1939   4391914.9008   -0.0165       0.0175       0.0123       51544  54282  99999
SESHAN25     -2831687.0044  4675733.6511   3275327.6718   -0.0296       -0.0140
ONSALA60      3370605.9879   711917.5305    5349830.7757   -0.0140
MEDICINA      4461369.9192   919596.8702    4449559.2395   -0.0179
TIGOCOCONC    1492054.0736   -4887961.0093  -3803541.4137   0.0353
BADARY        -838200.6718   3865751.5528   4987670.9379   -0.0310
```

this new TRF catalogue  
can be used as input  
catalogue in VieVS

```
crf_R1R42010_ofic - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
% A priori catalogue of source positions used for the analysis: ../CRF/ICRF2
% Estimates dRA, dDe from LEVEL2 data: R1R42010_ofic

% source      RA [h min sec]          De [* min sec ]
0003-066      0 6 13.89286970         -6 23 35.3358130
0007+171      0 10 33.99169482         17 24 18.7622704
0014+813      0 17 8.47489259          81 35 8.1366595
0019+058      0 22 32.44120634         6 8 4.2689147
0035-252      0 38 14.73551226        -24 59 2.2348581
0039+230      0 42 4.54515518         23 20 1.0621442
0048-097      0 50 41.31739581         -9 29 5.2099160
0048-427      0 51 9.50183321         -42 26 33.2935868
0055-059      0 58 5.06630602         -5 39 52.2781055
0059+581      1 2 45.76238273          58 24 11.1366068
0104-408      1 6 45.10796868         -40 34 19.9601552
0106+013      1 8 38.77110237          1 35 0.3175305
0109+224      1 12 5.82470472         22 44 38.7864512
0115-214      1 17 48.78013614        -21 11 6.6327849
0119+041      1 21 56.86164267         4 22 24.7350615
0119+115      1 21 41.59503467         11 49 50.4135133
0131-522      1 33 5.76247966         -52 0 3.9448731
0133+476      1 36 58.59480101         47 51 29.1001353
0134+311      1 37 8.73361267          31 22 35.8556027
0206+136      2 9 35.99832387         13 52 0.7518911
0208-512      2 10 46.20047618        -51 1 1.8921405
0215+015      2 17 48.95474155         1 44 49.6993529
0219+428      2 22 39.61150219         43 2 7.7991739
0227-369      2 29 28.44905449        -36 43 56.8215817
0235+164      2 38 38.93009782         16 36 59.2747771
0237-027      2 39 45.47226907         -2 34 40.9139943
0256-005      2 59 28.51615437        -0 19 59.9753369
```

„new catalogues“ (TRF and CRF) will  
be created automatically in  
**VieVS/OUT/GLOB/**

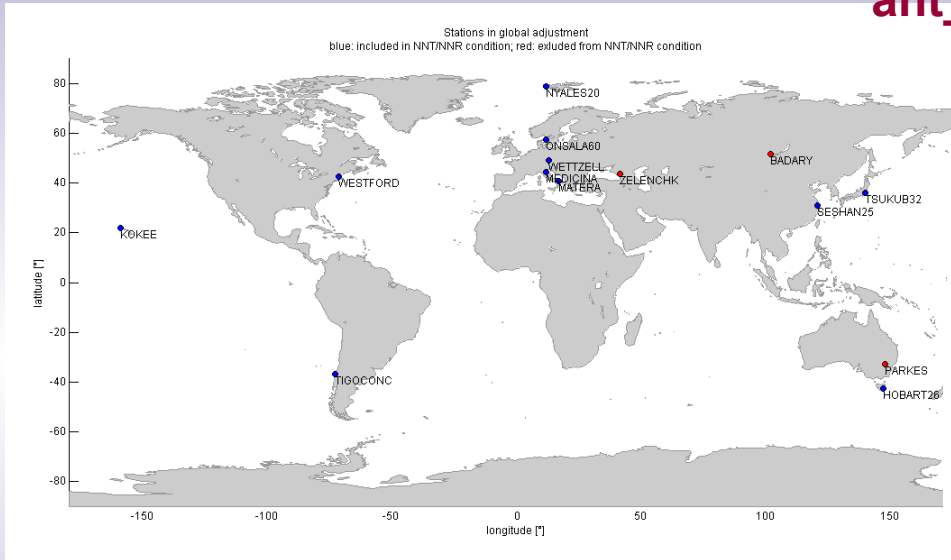
**TRF/TEST\_OUT/trf\_TEST\_LEVEL2.txt**

and

**CRF/TEST\_OUT/trf\_TEST\_LEVEL2.txt**

VieVS/OUT/GLOB/\_PLOTS/TEST\_OUT/

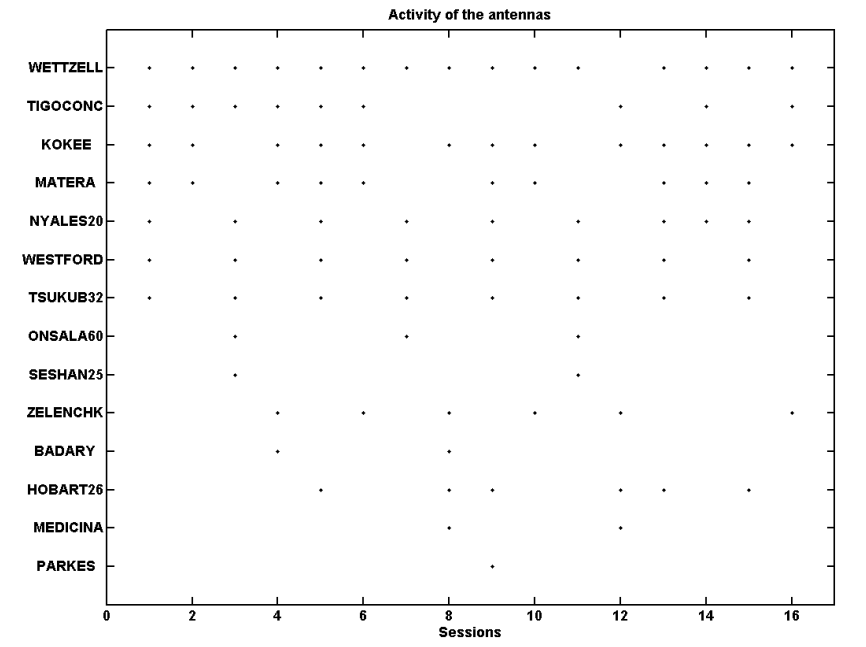
**ant\_map\_TEST\_LEVEL2.eps**



map of stations,  
blue circles: station included in NNT/NNR  
red circles: station excluded from NNT/NNR

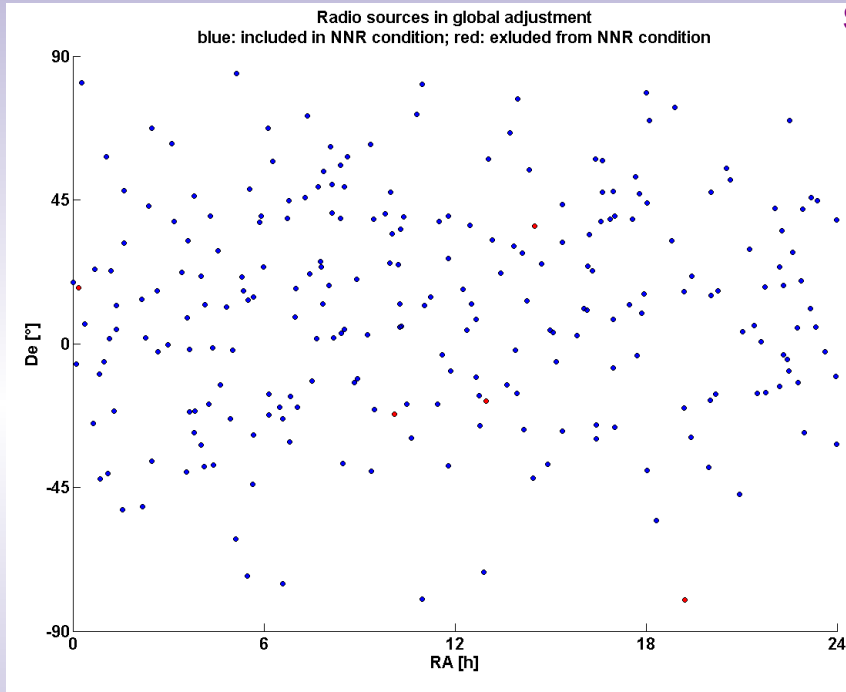
stations in sessions included in  
the global adjustment

**ant\_activity\_TEST\_LEVEL2.eps**



VieVS/OUT/GLOB/\_PLOTS/TEST\_OUT/

**sou\_map\_TEST\_LEVEL2.eps**



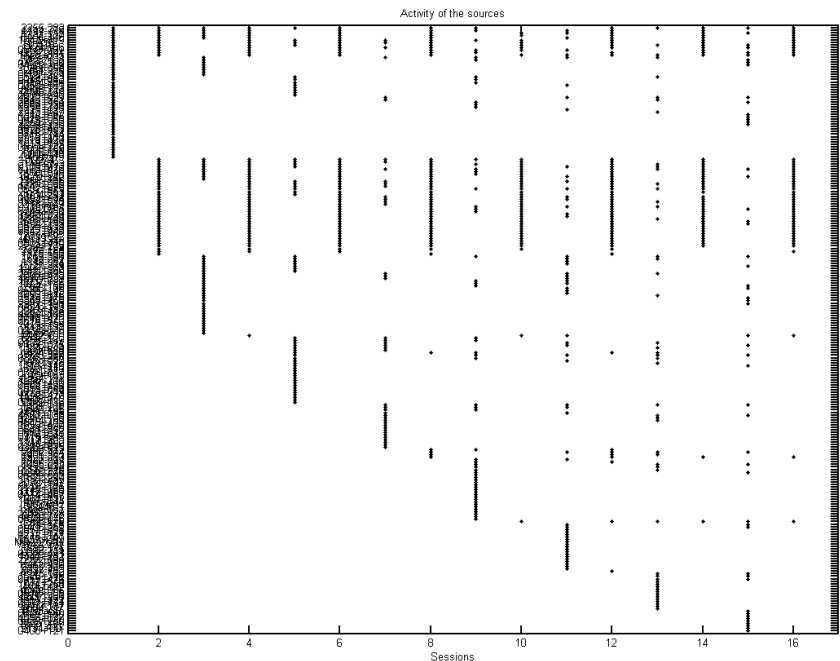
map of sources,

blue circles: source included in NNR

red circles: source excluded from NNR

stations in sessions included in  
the global adjustment

**sou\_activity\_TEST\_LEVEL2.eps**





Thank you for your attention!