



# Views

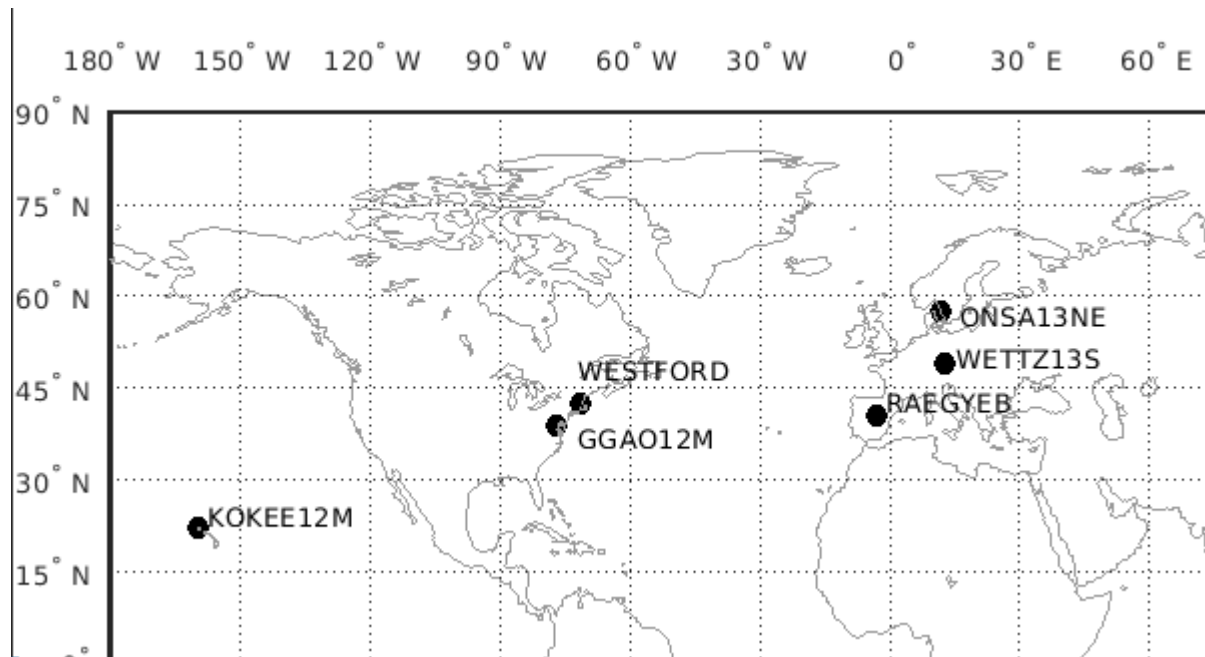
Vienna VLBI and Satellite Software

## VGOS Session Analysis

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## Session

- VGOS-T9035
- vgosDB: 19FEB04VG
- 6 Stations: K2, Wf, Gs, Oe, Ws, Yj



## The Problem

- Datum is not defined → N-Matrix singular
- 7 Parameters for datum:
  - 3 Translation
  - 3 Rotation
  - 1 Scale
- Scale is defined by observations
- → 6 DOF → Rank defect: 6
- → 6 conditions needed

## The Problem

- Translation  $\rightarrow$  NNT
  - Sum of translations of all stations is zero
- Rotation  $\rightarrow$  NNR
  - Sum of rotations of all stations is zero
- At least 3 stations are needed!
- Only Wf has ITRF2014 coordinates

## Solution 1

- Apply NNR and NNT to ALL Stations
- viewsTRF coordinates are used where no ITRF2014 coordinates exist
- Estimation → LSM → Station coordinates
  - Apply NNR/NNT to all stations
- Rerun VIE\_LSM

## Superstation file

- in VLBI/TRF
- Station information and coordinates in different reference frames
- viewsTRF mainly as BU → theoretical delays
- Differing accuracies in viewsTRF
- All VGOS Stations except Wf have only viewsTRF coordinates

code	name	itr2014	vtr2014	ivsTrf2014b	VieTRF13	viewsTrf
'Ws'	'WETTZ13S'	[]	[]	[]	[]	<i>1x1 struct</i>
'Wt'	'WHTHORSE'	<i>1x1 struct</i>	<i>1x1 struct</i>	[]	[]	<i>1x1 struct</i>
'Ww'	'WARK12M '	<i>1x1 struct</i>	<i>1x1 struct</i>	<i>1x1 struct</i>	<i>1x1 struct</i>	<i>1x1 struct</i>
'Wz'	'WETTZELL'	<i>1x1 struct</i>	<i>1x1 struct</i>	<i>1x1 struct</i>	<i>1x1 struct</i>	<i>1x1 struct</i>

## Solution 2

- Select a reference frame with enough station coordinates → viewsTRF
- Models → reference frame
  - Selected frame: viewsTRF
- Model changed → theoretical delays change
  - VIE\_MOD has to be rerun
  - → Save + Run

## Solution 2

- Matrix singular again?
- → „indatum“-flag in viewsTRF
- Ignored in solution 1!

Field	Value
x	4.0757e+06
y	9.3182e+05
1x1 double	4.8015e+06
vx	-0.0158
vy	0.0168
vz	0.0101
epoch	51544
start	0
end	99999
indatum	0
comment	''

- Use different file with at least 3 stations in datum
- Models → Reference frame → load file
- Set reference frame to viewsTRF again



## Solution 2

- New Superstationfile
- viewSTRF:
  - Ws coordinats from local surveying
  - Gs, K2, Yj from global solution of 5 VGOS Sessions from CONT17
- All Stations with improved coordinates in datum (indatum = 1)

## Solution 2

- Success!
- $\chi^2$  is the same for both solutions
- Does it matter then?
- Compare estimated parameters  
Plotting → Parameters

## Comparison

- Constant offsets in estimated pwclk
- Corrections to station coordinates are smaller  
eg.: Wf y-coordinate (in ITRF!):

Solution 1: -14 cm

Solution 2: 0 cm

Except Oe

Oe z-coordinate:

Solution 1: 70 cm

Solution 2: 105 cm

## Comparison

- EOP = link between terrestrial and celestial RF
- LSM needs to „explain“ the observed delays regardless of used TRF
- → estimated EOP „compensate“

## Conclusion

- VieVs is VGOS ready
- Good station coordinates are still needed
- Datum can be fixed with „all stations“
- Problem: vievsTRF coordinates are partially inaccurate  
→ influences estimated parameters
- Changing to vievsTRF with stations with good coordinates  
„indatum“ can help