



# VieVS

Vienna VLBI and Satellite Software

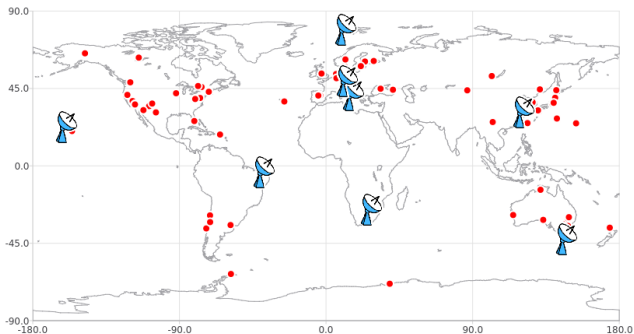
## Single Session Analysis using VieVS

Helene Wolf<sup>a</sup>

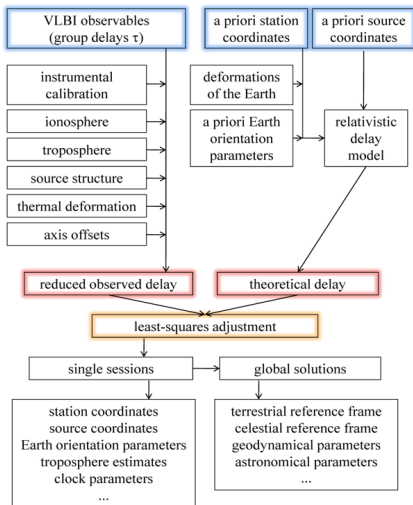
<sup>a</sup>TU Wien, Department of Geodesy and Geoinformation

## Analyzing R&D session

- IVS-R&D-4
- start date: 08.May.2019 17:30
- 24 hours
- 8 stations



## Least Squares Method



## Estimation    Least Square Method

- Troposphere
- Clock
- EOP
- Station coordinates
- Source coordinates

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### Continuous Piecewise Linear Offsets (PWLO)

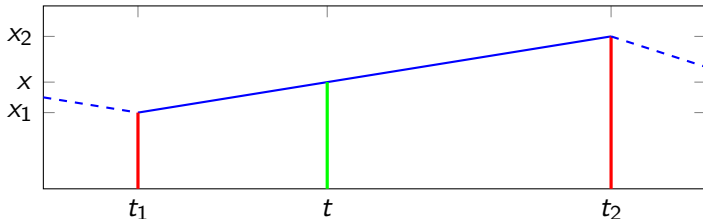
- we estimate parameters every **X** minutes
- linear interpolation in between

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- we estimate parameters every **X** minutes
- linear interpolation in between

$$x(t) = x_1 + \frac{t - t_1}{t_2 - t_1}(x_2 - x_1)$$

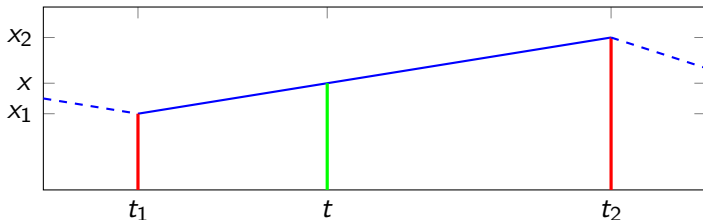


## Estimation constraints

To avoid singularities and improvement

constraints

- pseudo observations
- $zwd_{03:00} = zwd_{04:00} \underbrace{\pm 1.5 \text{ [cm]}}_{\text{constraint}}$



## Iterative LSM

### First solution

- reduced number of parameters
  - clock approximated as only one offset, one rate & one quadratic term
- look at first solution to detect clock breaks!

### Main solution

- use results from first solution as new a priori values
- estimate main solution with all parameters as PWLO

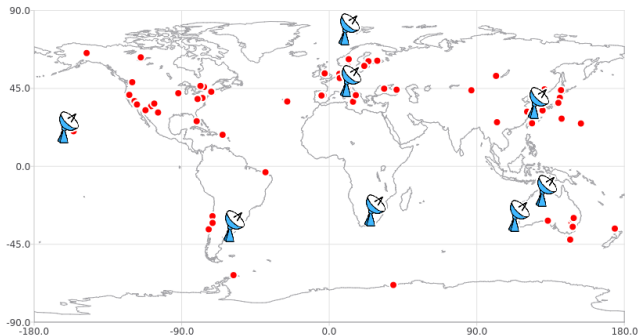


## Output

- plot estimated parameters using VieVS
- data stored in Matlab structure
  - "x\_\*" MATLAB structure in *VieVS/VLBI/VLBI/DATA/LEVEL3/...*
  - contains all estimates → further analysis
- SINEX file
  - standardized output format for geodetic parameters
  - used for distribution of products and estimates

## Analyzing R1 session

- IVS-R1885
- start date: 11.March.2019 17:00
- 24 hours
- 8 stations





# VieVS

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## Single Session Analysis

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